

## Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (CSLFRF) Funded by ARPA

## Meeting Agenda

- Introduction and Background
- Eligible Expenditures:
  - 1 Public Health
  - 2 Responding to Negative Economic Impacts
  - 3 Services to Disproportionately Impacted Communities
  - 4 Premium Pay
  - 5 Water, Sewer & Broadband Infrastructure
  - 6 Revenue Replacement
  - 7 Administrative
- Capital expenditures
- Q&A





#### Introduction

- On March 11, 2021, ARPA was signed into law and provided \$350 billion of funding to states, territories, tribal and local governments to respond to the COVID-19 public health emergency and its economic impacts.
- Interim Final Rule outlined revenue loss calculation and allowable costs under the various categories
  - Interim Final Rule (treasury.gov)
- Final Rule issued on January 6, 2022
  - Clarified prior guidance and enumerated additional allowable expenditures
  - SLFRF-Final-Rule.pdf (treasury.gov)





#### Introduction - continued

- Treasury provided a summary of the major changes under the Final Rule
  - Coronavirus State & Local Fiscal Recovery Funds: Overview of the Final Rule (treasury.gov)
- Compliance and reporting guidance & user guide
  - SLFRF-Compliance-and-Reporting-Guidance (treasury.gov)
  - Project and Expenditure Report User Guide State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (treasury.gov)

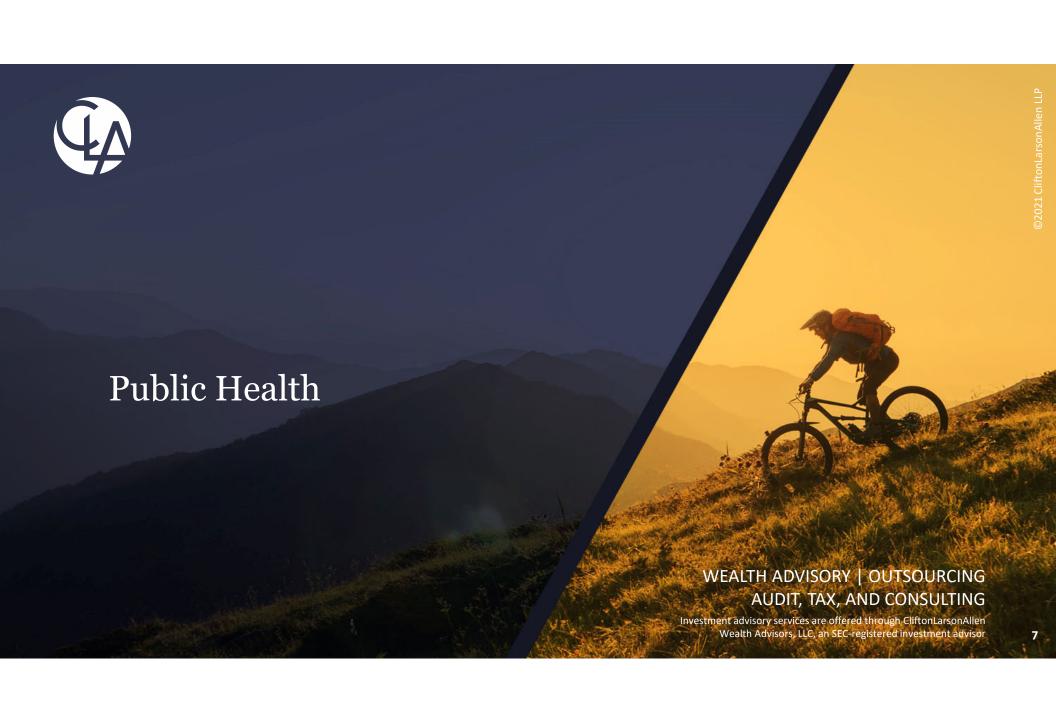


#### Introduction - continued

- General ledger implications
  - Funds, accounts, projects, budgets and more!
- ACFR and audit considerations (SEFA)
  - CFDA #21.027
- Treasury reporting
  - Recap of requirements
  - 66 different subcategories with unique requirements
  - Central repository for reporting
  - Prepare early
- Budget sustainability
  - O What message are you sending to your employees or constituents?
- What other federal or state sources are available?







1: Public Health			
1.1	COVID-19 Vaccination ^		
1.2	COVID-19 Testing ^		
1.3	COVID-19 Contact Tracing		
1.4	Prevention in Congregate Settings (Nursing Homes, Prisons/Jails, Dense Work Sites, Schools, etc.)*		
1.5	Personal Protective Equipment		
1.6	Medical Expenses (including Alternative Care Facilities)		
1.7	Capital Investments or Physical Plant Changes to Public Facilities that respond to the COVID-19 public health emergency		
1.8	Other COVID-19 Public Health Expenses (including Communications, Enforcement, Isolation/Quarantine)		
1.9	Payroll Costs for Public Health, Safety, and Other Public Sector Staff Responding to COVID-19		
1.10	Mental Health Services*		
1.11	Substance Use Services*		
1.12	Other Public Health Services		



#### Public Health Final Rule Overview

- COVID-19 mitigation and prevention ("Cares-like")
- Medical Expenses
- Behavioral health care, such as mental health treatment, substance use treatment, and other behavioral health services
- Preventing and responding to violence





Responding to Negative Economic Impacts and Services to Disproportionately Impacted Communities



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2: Negative Economic Impacts			
2.1	Household Assistance: Food Programs* ^		
2.2	Household Assistance: Rent, Mortgage, and Utility Aid* ^		
2.3	Household Assistance: Cash Transfers* ^		
2.4	Household Assistance: Internet Access Programs* ^		
2.5	Household Assistance: Eviction Prevention* ^		
2.6	Unemployment Benefits or Cash Assistance to Unemployed Workers*		
2.7	Job Training Assistance (e.g., Sectoral job-training, Subsidized Employment,		
	Employment Supports or Incentives)* ^		
2.8	Contributions to UI Trust Funds		
2.9	Small Business Economic Assistance (General)* ^		
2.10	Aid to Nonprofit Organizations*		
2.11	Aid to Tourism, Travel, or Hospitality		
2.12	Aid to Other Impacted Industries		
2.13	Other Economic Support* ^		
2.14	Rehiring Public Sector Staff		



3: Services to Disproportionately Impacted Communities		
3.1	Education Assistance: Early Learning* ^	
3.2	Education Assistance: Aid to High-Poverty Districts ^	
3.3	Education Assistance: Academic Services* ^	
3.4	Education Assistance: Social, Emotional, and Mental Health Services* ^	
3.5	Education Assistance: Other* ^	
3.6	Healthy Childhood Environments: Child Care* ^	
3.7	Healthy Childhood Environments: Home Visiting* ^	
3.8	Healthy Childhood Environments: Services to Foster Youth or Families Involved in	
	Child Welfare System* ^	

#### Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

Compliance and Reporting Guidance

30



3.9	Healthy Childhood Environments: Other* ^	
3.10	Housing Support: Affordable Housing* ^	
3.11	Housing Support: Services for Unhoused Persons* ^	
3.12	Housing Support: Other Housing Assistance* ^	
3.13	Social Determinants of Health: Other* ^	
3.14	Social Determinants of Health: Community Health Workers or Benefits Navigators* ^	
3.15	Social Determinants of Health: Lead Remediation ^	
3.16	Social Determinants of Health: Community Violence Interventions* ^	







#### 4: Premium Pay

- 4.1 Public Sector Employees
- 4.2 Private Sector: Grants to Other Employers





Water, Sewer and Broadband Infrastructure

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5: Infrastructure <sup>24</sup>		
5.1	Clean Water: Centralized Wastewater Treatment	
5.2	Clean Water: Centralized Wastewater Collection and Conveyance	
5.3	Clean Water: Decentralized Wastewater	
5.4	Clean Water: Combined Sewer Overflows	
5.5	Clean Water: Other Sewer Infrastructure	
5.6	Clean Water: Stormwater	
5.7	Clean Water: Energy Conservation	
5.8	Clean Water: Water Conservation	
5.9	Clean Water: Nonpoint Source	
5.10	Drinking water: Treatment	
5.11	Drinking water: Transmission & Distribution	
5.12	Drinking water: Transmission & Distribution: Lead Remediation	
5.13	Drinking water: Source	
5.14	Drinking water: Storage	
5.15	Drinking water: Other water infrastructure	
5.16	Broadband: "Last Mile" projects	
5.17	Broadband: Other projects	





Public Sector Revenue Loss (Section 6.1)

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#### Revenue Loss – Use of funds

- The Final Rule allows recipients to elect a standard allowance of \$10 million revenue loss instead of using the calculation.
  - Allowance covers entire period of performance
  - Allowance is not dependent on the "size" of the entitlement.
- The Interim Final Rule gave recipients broad latitude to use funds for the provision of government services to the extent of reduction in revenue.
- These expenditures do not have to qualify under one of the other ARPA categories, but do have the same time frame for when the costs must be obligated or expended
- More resource: <a href="https://www.claconnect.com/events/2022/demystifying-revenue-loss-and-arpa-funds">https://www.claconnect.com/events/2022/demystifying-revenue-loss-and-arpa-funds</a>



## Spending on Government Services

- Construction of schools and hospitals
- Road building and maintenance, and other infrastructure
- Health services
- General government administration, staff, and administrative facilities

- Environmental remediation
- Provision of police, fire, and other public safety services (including purchase of fire trucks and police vehicles)

Government services generally include any service traditionally provided by a government, unless Treasury has stated otherwise.



#### Restriction on Uses

(A) statutory restrictions under the ARPA

- 1) offsetting a reduction in net tax revenue
- 2) deposits into pension funds

(B) other restrictions on use

- 1) debt service and replenishing reserves
- 2) settlements and judgments
- 3) general restrictions.





## Restriction on Uses – Statutory Restrictions

May not "use the funds ... to either directly or indirectly offset a reduction in ... net tax revenue ... resulting from a change in law, regulation, or administrative interpretation during the covered period that reduces any tax ... or delays the imposition of any tax or tax increase."

• Step by step processes for assessing potential "offset" of revenue

Prohibit all recipients, except Tribal governments, from using funds for deposit into any pension fund.

Does not address OPEB





#### Restriction on Uses - Other

# Debt service and replenishing financial reserves

 This is not considered a government service to constituents

## Settlements or judgments

 If a settlement or judgment requires a government to provided governmental services that be allowable, then those services are allowable under Revenue Loss rules

#### Other

- Terms and Conditions
- Violations of Conflict of Interest (TC and OMB)
- Other Federal, State and Local rules and regulations





### Administrative

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7: Administrative		
7.1	Administrative Expenses	
7.2	Evaluation and Data Analysis	
7.3	Transfers to Other Units of Government	
7.4	Transfers to Non-entitlement Units (States and territories only)	





#### Overview

- Excluding water, sewer and broadband infrastructure, capital expenditures can be incurred under the following eligible use categories
  - Public health and negative economic impact requires additional reporting
  - Revenue loss (government services) does not require additional reporting



## Public Health and Negative Economic Impact

#### Capital Expenditure Requirements

- Except for Tribal Governments, must comply with capital expenditure requirements, in addition to other standards for uses of funds
- Must be related and reasonably proportional to the pandemic impact identified and reasonably designed to benefit impacted population or class
- Final Rule identifies enumerated types of capital expenditures that respond to pandemic
- Recipients may also identify other responsive capital expenditures

If a project has total capital expenditures of	and the use is enumerated by Treasury as eligible, then	and the use is beyond those enumerated by Treasury as eligible, then	
Less than \$1 million	No Written Justification required	No Written Justification required	
Greater than or equal to \$1 million, but less than \$10 million	Written Justification required but recipients are not required to submit as part of regular reporting to Treasury	Written Justification required and recipients must submit as part of regula	
\$10 million or more	Written Justification required and recipients must submit as part of regular reporting to Treasury	reporting to Treasury	





#### Written Justification



Description of harm or need to be addressed and why this was exacerbated or caused by the pandemic

May provide quantitative information



Explanation of why a capital expenditure is appropriate

Should include explanation why existing facilities, equipment, policy changes or additional funding to programs or services would be inadequate



Comparison of proposed capital project against *at least* 2 alternative capital expenditures and demonstrate why the proposed capital expenditure is superior





## Ineligible Use Presumptions

Construction of new correctional facilities as a response to increase in crime

Construction of new congregate facilities to decrease spread of COVID-19 in the facility

Construction of convention centers, stadiums, or other large capital projects intended for general economic development or to aid impacted industries







## Questions and Answers

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## Closing & Resources

- CLA Resources:
  - Governments: Review This Checklist Before Spending COVID-19 Relief Funds: 2021: Articles: Resources: CLA
     (CliftonLarsonAllen) (claconnect.com)
  - Demystifying Revenue Loss and ARPA Funds: 2022: Events: CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen) (claconnect.com)
  - Managing Your ARPA Funds: 2021: Events: CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen) (claconnect.com)
  - ARPA Basics for Governments and Potential Impact on Communities: 2021: Events: CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen)
     (claconnect.com)
  - Overcoming Workforce Challenges: 2022: Events: CLA (CliftonLarsonAllen) (claconnect.com)
- ARPA Treasury:
  - o <u>Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | U.S. Department of the Treasury</u>
  - WEBINAR: State & Local Fiscal Recovery Funds: An Introduction to the Final Rule YouTube
- Revenue Loss Calculation classification:
  - O U.S. Bureau of the Census Government Finance and Employment
- ARPA FAQs:
  - https://home.treasury.gov/system/files/136/SLFRPFAQ.pdf
  - American Rescue Plan Act: Coronavirus State & Local Fiscal Recovery Fund FAQs (naco.org)



## Thank you for your participation!

Hannah York
Hannah.York@claconnect.com

Shawn McGoldrick@claconnect.com



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